Unit 11 Sad movies make me cry.

Section A2 (3a-3c)

**【学习目标】**

1．掌握重点单词king，power，prime，minister，banker，fame，pale，queen，examine，palace，wealth等。

2．掌握重点短语prime minister，call sb. in，neither…nor…等。

3．进一步学习make的用法。

4．熟练运用本部分的单词、短语和语法，学会用happy, sad和relaxed等形容词表达事物对我们心理和情绪产生的影响以及自己的感受。

5. 在理解故事情节的基础上对文章进行进一步的解读，提高阅读理解能力。

**【重点和难点】**

分析理解本篇阅读材料，把握中心思想。学会合理调整自己的情绪，把消极的力量转变成积极的力量。

**【课前预习】**

一、根据中文意思写出下列重点单词。

1. 名声；声誉 *n．* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2．苍白的；灰白的 *adj.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3．(仔细地)检查；检验 *v．*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4．财富 *n．* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

二、认真阅读课文，找出下列重点短语。

5. 睡眠很差 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. 不想吃东西 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7．毫无理由 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8．既不……也不…… \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9．应召进宫 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10．有很大的权力 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11．替代某人的职位 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

三、用以上重点短语完成下列句子。

12. 他的病都在心里。药物和休息对他都无效。

It's all in his mind. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ medicine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rest can help him.

13．他睡得不好，也不想吃东西。

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and didn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_．

**【合作探究】**

探究一、根据音标自学本课时的新单词，特别注意单词的词性、词义以及读音。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 单词/词组 | 词性 | 词义 | 单词/词组 | 词性 | 词义 |
| king |  |  | queen |  |  |
| power |  |  | call in | / |  |
| prime |  |  | examine |  |  |
| minister |  |  | nor |  |  |
| prime minister | / |  | neither…nor | / |  |
| banker |  |  | palace |  |  |
| fame |  |  | wealth |  |  |
| pale |  |  |  |  |  |

探究二、浏览课本P83的标题和图片，试着预测一下吧！

1. Was the king happy? Why?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How many people are there in the story?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. What was the top general told to do at last?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

探究三、认真阅读课本P83的标题和图片，回答下面问题！

1. Can medicine help the king? Why or why not?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Why does power not make the prime minister happy?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Why does money not make the banker happy?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Why does fame not make the made singer happy?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

探究四、Retell the story

Long time 1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, there lived 2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unhappy king. He couldn't sleep 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_ and didn't feel like 4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. His face looked so 6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that his queen and people7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about him very much. They 8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 9.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a doctor and he 10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the king. To their 11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, there was nothing wrong with his body. “12.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ medicine 13.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rest can help the king.” said the doctor, “What he need is a shirt of a happy man.”

Besides the king, his prime minister, banker and singer weren't happy, 14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They 15.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had their own worries. Finally, the king's top general 16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 17.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to go out and find a happy man in three days' time.

探究五、知识链接

1．His face was always pale as chalk. He often cried for no reason.他总是面色苍白，还经常无端哭泣。

【小小翻译官】

非常饥饿 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a hunter

像蜜蜂一样繁忙\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bee

洁白如雪\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ snow

冷若冰霜 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ice

昏黑，漆黑\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ night

快如闪电\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a flash

2．Neither medicine nor rest can help him. 药物和休息对他都不起作用。

【小小翻译官】

我和他都不是学生。Neither he nor I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a student.

这双鞋既不大也不小，正好适合我。

The shoes are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ small. They fit me.

我和他都错了。Both he and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wrong.

3．Many people are trying to take my position.许多人都在试图取代我的位置。

【小小翻译官】

我正在努力解决这个问题。

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ solve the problem.

汤姆正在尝试用这种方法解决这个问题。

Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the problem in this way.

吴老师今天生病了，我来替他给你们上一节课。

Mr. Wu is ill today. I'll \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to give you a lesson.

**【课时小结】**

重点单词

1. fame (*n.*) 名声；声誉

2. pale (*adj.*) 苍白的；灰白的

3. examine (*v.*) 检查；检验

4. wealth (*n.*) 财富

重点词组

1. sleep badly睡眠很差

2. don’t feel like eating不想吃东西

3. for no reason毫无理由

4. neither…nor…既不……也不……

5. be called to the palace应召进宫

6. have lots of power有很大的权力

7. take one’s position替代某人的职位

重点句式

1. He found nothing wrong with his body. 他发现他身体没任何毛病。

2. It’s all in his mind. Neither medicine nor rest can help him.

他的病都在心里。药物和休息对他都无效。

3. Although I have a lot of power, it doesn’t make me happy.

尽管我有很大的权力，但它并不能使我高兴。

4. I have a lot of wealth, but I’m always worried about losing my money.

我有许多财富，但我总是担心失去我的钱。

**【达标检测】**

**Ⅰ. 根据句意及所给首字母提示，补全句中所缺单词。**

1. That old man is very rich. And he has a lot of w                .

2. You look rather p                . What's wrong with you?

3. He became an actor at a very young age but he gained (获得) f                 nearly 10 years later.

**Ⅱ. 根据句意及所给汉语提示，写出句中所缺单词。**

1. People made that young man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (国王) of the country.

2. Linda's father and Mary's father are both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (银行家).

3. When the telephone rang, the doctor was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (检查) her patient.

4. What do you know about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (王后) of that country?

**Ⅲ. 根据汉语意思及括号内所给英文提示语，将下列句子翻译成英语。**

1. 埃里克(Eric)想立刻上床睡觉。 (feel like)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 我爸爸既不是医生也不是老师。 (neither ... nor ...)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. 没有人能取代你在我心中的位置。 (take one's position)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. 德普(Depp)先生三周之内会回来。 (in three weeks' time)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. 今天上午老板叫来了警察处理这个问题。  (call in)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**【自我评价】**

1. 本课我学会了什么？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. 通过本课的学习，我还有哪些疑问？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**参考答案**

**【课前预习】**

1. fame
2. pale
3. examine
4. wealth
5. sleep badly
6. don't feel like eating
7. for no reason
8. neither…nor…
9. be called to the palace
10. have lots of power
11. take one's position
12. neither; nor
13. slept badly; feel like eating

探究一

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 单词/词组 | 词性 | 词义 | 单词/词组 | 词性 | 词义 |
| king | *n.* | 君主；国王 | queen | *n.* | 王后；女王 |
| power | *n.* | 权利；力量 | call in | / | 请来;找来;顺路拜访 |
| prime | *adj.* | 首要的；基本的 | examine | *v.* | 检查；检验 |
| minister | *n.* | 大臣；部长 | nor | *conj.* & adv. | 也不 |
| prime minister | / | 首相；大臣 | neither…nor | / | 既不……也不…… |
| banker | *n.* | 银行家 | palace | *n.* | 王宫；宫殿 |
| fame | *n.* | 名声；声誉 | wealth | *n.* | 财富；富裕 |
| pale | *adj.* | 苍白的；灰白的 |  |  |  |

探究二

1. No. Because the doctor said there was nothing wrong with the king. The problem was in his mind. Neither rest nor medicine can help him.

2. Seven.

3. He was told to go out and find a happy man in three days' time.

探究三

1. No. The doctor says there is nothing wrong with his body. The problem is in his mind and no medicine can help him.
2. Because he is always worried about losing his power and many people are trying to take his position.
3. Because he is always worried about losing his money and someone tries to steal his money every day.
4. He is always worried about being followed by others, so he cannot be free.

探究四

1. ago 2. an 3. well 4. eating 5. anything 6. pale

7. worried 8. called 9. in 10. examined 11. surprise 12. Neither

13. nor 14. either 15. all 16. was 17. told

探究五

1. as hungry as

as busy as

as white as

as cold as

as black as

as quick as

1. am；neither；nor；were
2. am trying to；is trying solving；take his position/place

**【达标检测】**

Ⅰ. 1. wealth  2. pale  3. fame

Ⅱ. 1. king  2. bankers  3. examining  4. queen

Ⅲ. 1. Eric feels like going to bed at once.

2. My father is neither a doctor nor a teacher.

3. Nobody can take your position in my heart.

4. Mr. Depp will be back in three weeks’ time.

5. The boss called in the police to deal with the problem this morning.